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TEXAS INSTRUMENTS HOME COMPUTER DIVISION

TI-99/4A

On Friday Oct.28,1983 at Dallas Texas,3:00 Central time the 99/4A home computer died, brother of the late 99/2 and 99/4,age 3 years old, cause of death miss management; survived by 1 million grandchildren and 100 thousand greatgrand children. Friends received at Nov. 20th Allegheny County Community College South Campus 4:00 to 9:00. services at 7:00.

NEXT MEETING

The next regular meeting of the Pittsburgh Users Group will begin at 4 p.m. Sunday Nov. 20, at the Community College of Allegheny County's South Campus.

See Jonathan,s Corner for class times. The Group,s library will be open at 6:30 to 7:00 for giving out programs and accepting returns.

We are asking members who have printers to call 653-3636 who can bring theirs to the meeting for a printer demonstration to the members thinking about buying a printer for their system.

We will have a lot to talk about at this meeting in regards to the Groups future, so I hope we have a large turnout.

LAST MEETING

WE had a demonstration of the PLATO courseware by Elain Mast, it was interesting but expensive at that time, but should be cheap now.

The PASCAL DEVELOPMENT SYSTEM was also demonstrated by Dick Beis, the same nice but expensive was true also but not now.

We had a sneak preview of Bill Bies's new ZAXXON game ARCTURS. It's taken Bill months of programing to get it this far, but well worth the wait. The program is in assembly language and takes up a full disk. Another fine addition to his other games ASTIROIDS and ARTHROPOD.

COMPUTER EDUCATION

Don Heiber would like to start a sub-group "EDUCATIONAL COMPUTER USE" for our P.U.G. It might be a useful form for professional educators in our club. Also parents interested in setting up an effective home curriculum for their children might find such a group useful. Call Don at 653-6963 for more information. The group plans to meet at 6:30 to 7:00.

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ASTIROIDS

ARCTURUS

SPACE STATION 1

KIPPYS NIGHTMARE

ROMOX

FUNWARE

MOONBEAM

B1 NUCLEAR BOMBER

AMERICAN SOFTWARE

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2-

Most home computers use BASIC as the general purpose language for user-written programs. Each computer has its own dialect of BASIC, making it hard to interchange programs of different computers. The TI follows this trend, for it has "TI BASIC" pre-programmed into the console. There is a common ground of similar commands, but extra features such as graphics and music differ greatly from computer to computer. The flexibility of these features determines how powerful a dialect of BASIC is. TI BASIC, compared with the BASIC of other computers, is not very powerful. It does have some unique commands, but moving graphics, called sprites, positioning text anywhere in the screen, and accepting input anywhere on the screen cannot be done. These are just a few areas where TI BASIC lacks power. TI BASIC is considered to be inadequate for advanced programming because of these weaknesses. Fortunately, there is a way to upgrade this version of BASIC. This is done through "TI Extended BASIC." Extended BASIC is a plug-in module that instantly puts the TI up to par with most other dialects of BASIC.

TI Extended BASIC has over forty new or expanded commands than BASIC. It can handle <u>multiple-statement</u> <u>lines</u>. These allow many commands to be placed in one line, using two colons as a seperator. An sample use of this feature would be "FOR DELAY=1 TO 100:: NEXT DELAY". This would allow a delay to be inserted into a program with only one line. Extended BASIC also has sprite capability. It can move up to twenty-eight objects at one time, while other commands are being executed. This is why most arcade-style games are written only for Extended BASIC.

Extended BASIC also has the "MERGE" command. This allows a commonly used subprogram to be stored on disk, and then be serged with another program in memory. Also, one program can be loaded and run from another. This allows programs of virtually endless size to be written, for many programs can be strung together as one.

Extended BASIC also features comprehensive program control of errors, warnings, and breakpoints. If an error happens while running a program, a special message can be printed telling what kind of error it was, while not stopping the program itself. There is a similar command for warnings. The <CLEAR> or <BREAK> key, <FCTN 4>, can also be disabled in a program.

Print can be placed anywhere on the screen, and information can be accepted anywhere, too. On top of all these features, TI Extended BASIC gives support for loading and running TMS9900 Assembly Language programs if the Memory Expansion is attached to the computer.

TI Extended BASIC is an inexpensive and powerful tool for expanding the TI home computer, and if any serious applications are required, Extended BASIC is necessary. The BASIC class will be held before each regular business meeting. It is a free class, and no previous experience in necessary. The time distribution is as follows:

4:00 to 4:30 -- Review. If you missed a class or need review, this is your chance!

4:30 to 5:30 -- Part 1. The material needed is the blue "Beginners BASIC" book that came with your computer.

5:30 to 5:45 -- Break. There will also be Question and Answer during this time.

5:45 to 6:30 -- Part 2. Second half of lecture-type class.

6:30 to 7:00 -- Break. More Question and Answer until general meeting.

The class will be held in the main meeting room.

If you have any questions concerning the TI or anything else, you can call me at (412)731-4895. My address is:

Jonathan Zittrain 136 Thornberry Dr. Pittsburgh, PA 15235

Sood luck.

Jonathan Zittrain

TI EDITOR/ASSEMBLER BOOK....\$5.00 CALL JERRY 751-3073

TI CASSETTE PROGRAM PHT6013 GRAPHING PACKAGE...\$6.00 BOB TRAUTMAN 761-9380

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CUBIT

Cubit as the name implies is a takeoff of the arcade game Quebert - and a very good one I might add. The object is to jump a little fellow called Cubit around the blocks of a pyramid, changing their color to the required color. Also at the same time you must avoid a bouncing ball, a menacing fellow called Cubit Cruncher and keep from fall off the edge.

There are five levels of play with five screens in each level, each a little more difficult than the one before. It can be played by either one or two players with each able to

select individually his starting level (1 to 3).
Cubit is available form "ARTIOS" Oklahoma City, Ok, 73107 in Assembly version on cassette for the Mini Memory for 19.95 or the Assembler/Editor version and an Extended Basic version on disc for 23.95. See "ARTIOS" ad in the latest Enthusiast Magazine.

In my opinion this is one of the best games available today for the 99/4A computer.

Bob Proski

FLIPPING YOUR PRINTERS RIBBON

Here's a little tip for those people with printers. your print-outs start getting too light and you are ready to buy a new printer ribbon, wait a minute. If you look at the ribbon you will notice that only half of it has been used. most cases the printer ribbon can be flipped over and work as good as new. The cartridge casing opens easily enough, but the flipping process can be a bit cumbersome considering that about 50 feet of ribbon must be removed from the cartridge, flipped, and then rewound. I successfully flipped and rewound my ribbon in about 15 minutes with only a minimal amount of ink gracing my fingertips. Try it! You have nothing at risk (except for an old printer ribbon), and everything to gain (a new ribbon minus its cost).

Walt Dollard

BIT-MAP MODE BUG

The TI-99/4a Computer has a special Graphics Mode'in which up to 16 different colors can appear at once in a single screen character. This Graphics Mode referred to as Bit-Map Mode is only available to programmers using assembly language. However there is an error in the section of the Editor/Assembler Manual which describes how to prepare the VDP Write-only Regristers so that Bit-Map Mode can be used. The addendum that comes with the manual clears up the problem somewhat, but not entirely. To clear up the problem completely set the VDP Write-only Regristers as follows:

Register 2 to >06 (SIT begins at > 1800). Register 3 to >FF (CT begins at >2000).

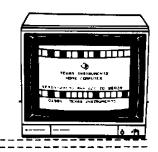
Register 4 to >03 (PDT begins at >0000 and this is no mistake!).

Remember to set Register 0 to >02 for Bit-Map Mode and predefine all values in the SIT according to the manual. Contact me if you need further help.

Walt Dollard



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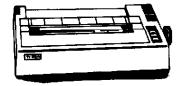
MCDEI:	NAME	RETAIL	COST
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you can match the color and design to suit your needs.

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SPECIFICATIONS

Recording Method:

FM (single density), MFM (double density)
Disk Rotational Speed: 300 rpm

Motor Starting Time: 400 ms
Head Load Time: 50 ms
Index: 1

MTBF: more than 8,000 hours

Error Rates

Soft Errors: 1 per 10° bits (up to 2 retries)

Hard Errors: 1 per 1012 bits Seek Errors: 1 per 104 seeks

Temperature

Operating: 4-46°C

Transportation: -40-62°C Storage: -22-47°C

Relative Humidity

Operating: 20—80% (noncondensing)
Non-Operating: 1—95% (noncondensing)

Power Requirements

DC + 12 V $\pm 5\%$ 0.3 A typ., 0.7 A max. DC + 5 V $\pm 5\%$ 0.55 A typ., 0.7 A max.

Dimensions

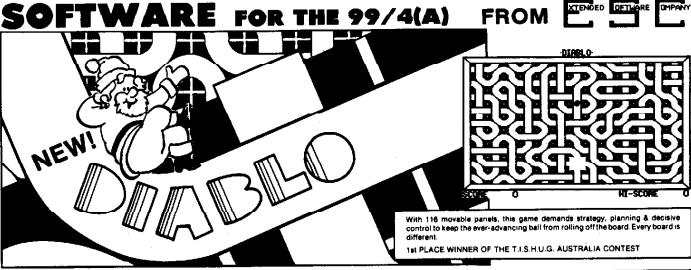
(W \times H \times D): 146 \times 41 \times 203 mm (5-3/4" \times 1-5/8" \times 8")

Weight: less than 1.5 kg (3 lbs. 5 oz.)

			FD-SSA		FD-55B		FD-55E		FD 65F	
			FM	мғм	FM	MFM.	FM	MFM	FM	MFM
Transfer Rate (K bits/sec)		125	250	125	250	125	250	125	250	
Capacity (K bytes)	Unformatted	Per Track	3.125	6.25	3.125	6.25	3.125	6.25	3.125	6.25
		Per Disk	126	250	260	500	250	500	500	1,000
	Formatted (16 sectors /track)	Per Sector	0.128	0.256	0.128	0.256	0.128	0.256	0.128	0.256
		Per Track	2.048	4.096	2.048	4.096	2.048	4.096	2.048	4.096
		Per Disk	90.0	163.84	180.0	327.68	163.84	327.68	327.68	655.36
Inside Track Recording Density (bpi)			5536	2938	5876	2788	5576	2981	5922	
Inside Track Flux Density (frpi)		5536		5876		5576		5922		
 Surface 		1		2		1		2		
Track Density (tpi)			48			96				
Tracks/Disk			40		80		80		160	
Track Radius Outside (mm) Inside		57.150		Side i ss oos		57.150		SIGE 1 55 833		
		Inside	36.513		Side (36 513		36.248		side 0 76 248	
Average Access Time (ms)		93			94					
Track Access Time (ms)		6			3					
Settling Time (mo)			15							

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Maximum of 120 disks or 1100 programs may be filed.

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EDITOR/ASSEMBLER

The Dow E/A turns your TI into an assembly language machine. For use with TI's Mini Memory Module. Fast and convenient. Allows use of entire RAM. Manual includes sample program with detailed explanations. See review in Aug 83 99'er. Cassette. \$25.

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